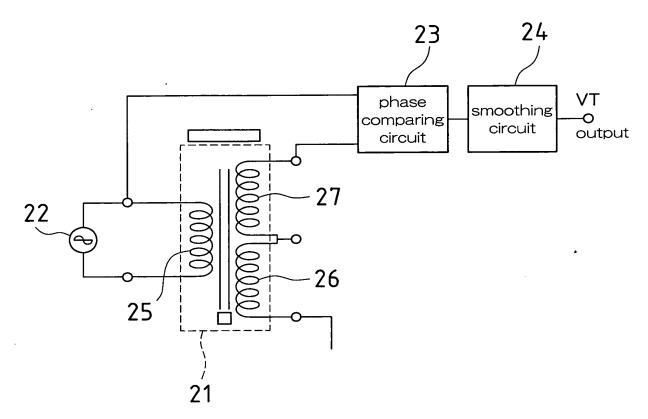


FIG.2



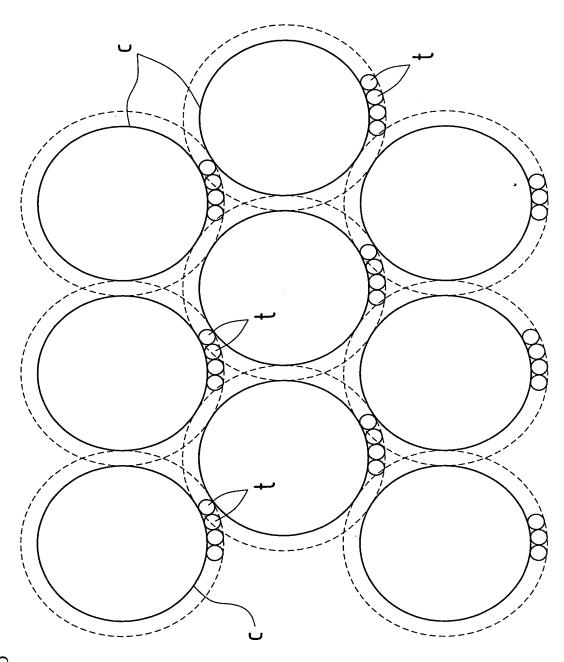
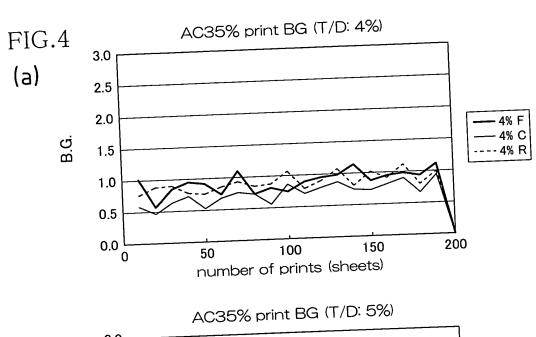
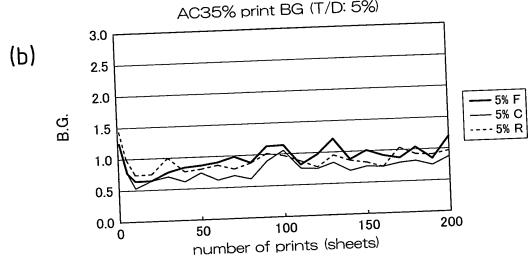


FIG.3





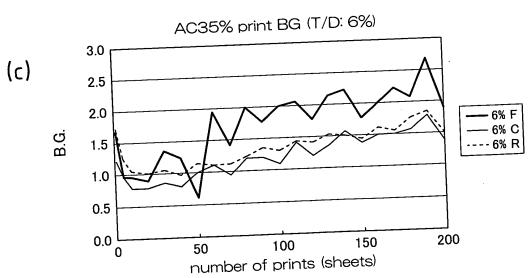
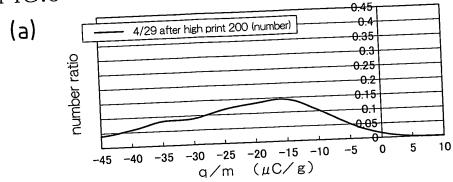
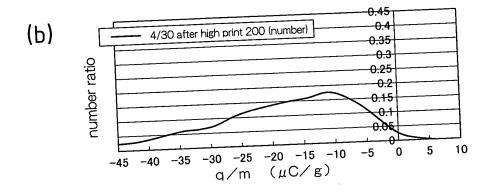
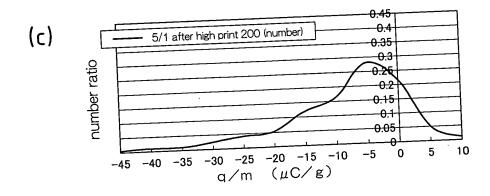


FIG.5







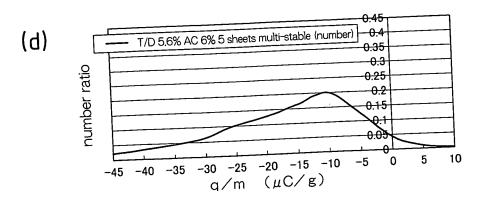


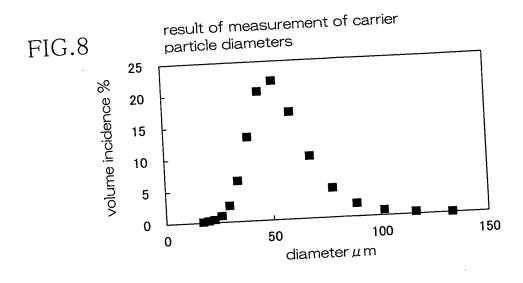
FIG.6

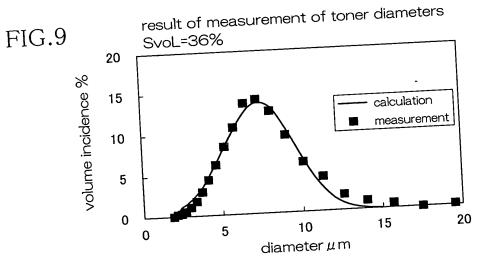
	actually meas		
TD	fog BG	ID bk	excess toner
4.0%	0.84	1.29	0.0%
		_	0.0%
5.0%	0.87		0.0%
5.6%	0.94	1.4	
6.0%	1.42		0.4%

FIG.7

		TD				
	}	Dt50_voL	Dtav_voL	Dtav_pop	Dt50_pop	
	_ }		5.52	4.81	4.41	
		6.71	6.55%	5.53%	4.99%	
Dc50_pop	39.7	8.39%	6.09%	5.15%	4.65%	
Dcav_pop	42.0	7.78%	ļ	4.73%	4.27%	
Dcav_voL	45.1	7.11%	5.58%	4.38%	3.97%	
Dc50_voL	48.1	6.56%	5.58%	4.38%	1 0.07%	

unit of diameter: μ m





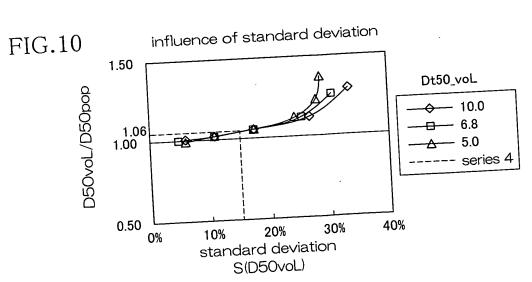
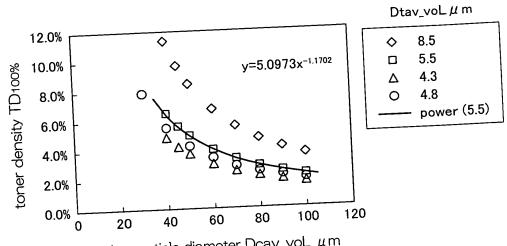
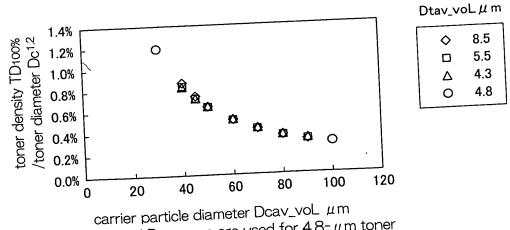


FIG.11



carrier particle diameter Dcav_voL μ m Dtav_pop and Dcav_pop are used for 4.8- µm toner

FIG.12



Dtav_pop and Dcav_pop are used for $4.8-\mu m$ toner

FIG.13

